Yinggarda language

The **Yinggarda language** (also written **Yingkarta** and **Inggarda**) is an Australian Aboriginal language. It is an endangered language, but efforts at language revival are being made.

Contents

Name

Classification

Region

Language revival

References

Name

"Yinggarda" has been spelt in a number of ways, some linguists (including Dench) writing it as "Yingkarta".

Classification

It is one of the Kartu languages of the Pama–Nyungan family. Scarcely attested Maya (Maia) may be a dialect. The *Ethnologue* equates Yinggarda with Pulinya[3] but it is unclear what the basis is for this connection as Wilfrid Douglas, who recorded the name 'Pulinya,' described it as a name for the old Geraldton language.

Region

Yinggarda country is around Carnarvon, on the central western coast of Western Australia, and extends inland to near Gascoyne Junction and south to around the mouth of the Wooramel River.

Language revival

A dictionary of Yinggarda by Peter K. Austin was published in 1992. A sketch grammar was written by Alan Dench in 1998, who worked with some of the last speakers and carried out his research mainly in the 1970s and 1980s. The Yamaji Language Centre, now the Irra Wangga Language Centre, has been continuing to work on the Yinggarda language since 1993.[4]

Yinggarda	
Native to	Australia
Region	Gascoyne coast area of Western Australia; Shark Bay coast between Gascoyne and Wooramel rivers, inland to Red Hill, West Pilbara
Ethnicity	Yingkarta (Tedei, Mandi), ?Maia
Native speakers	2 (2005)[1]
Language family	Pama–Nyungan • Southwest (Kartu?) ▪ **Yinggarda**
Dialects	? Maya
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	yia
Glottolog	ying1247 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/ying1247)[2]
AIATSIS[1]	W19 (https://collection.aiatsis.gov.au/austlang/language/W19) Inggarda, W20 (https://collection.aiatsis.gov.au/austlang/language/W20) May

As of 2020, Yinggarda is one of 20 languages prioritised as part of the Priority Languages Support Project, being undertaken by First Languages Australia and funded by the Department of Communications and the Arts. The project aims to "identify and document critically-endangered languages — those languages for which little or no documentation exists, where no recordings have previously been made, but where there are living speakers".[5]

References

1. W19 (https://collection.aiatsis.gov.au/austlang/language/W19) Inggarda at the Australian Indigenous Languages Database, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (see the info box for additional links)
2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Yinggarda" (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/ying1247). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
3. "W43: Pulinya" (https://collection.aiatsis.gov.au/austlang/language/w43). *Austlang*. AIATSIS. Retrieved 14 January 2020.
4. "Irra Wangga Language Centre: Mid West languages: Yingkarta" (http://www.bundiyarra.com.au/index.php?page=mid_west_languages#section8). *Bundiyarra Aboriginal Community Aboriginal Corporation*. Retrieved 14 January 2020.
5. "Priority Languages Support Project" (https://www.firstlanguages.org.au/projects/plsp). *First Languages Australia*. Retrieved 13 January 2020.